



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

Race Improvement in the United States

THE ANNALS

OF THE

AMERICAN ACADEMY

OF

POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

ISSUED BI-MONTHLY

VOL. XXXIV, No. 1 JULY, 1909

EDITOR: EMORY R. JOHNSON

ASSISTANT EDITOR: CHESTER LLOYD JONES

ASSOCIATE EDITORS: G. G. HUEBNER, CARL KELSEY, L. S. ROWE,
WALTER S. TOWER, FRANK D. WATSON, JAMES T. YOUNG

PHILADELPHIA

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

36th and Woodland Avenue

1909

CONTENTS

PART I

HEREDITY AND ENVIRONMENT IN RACE IMPROVEMENT

	PAGE
INFLUENCE OF HEREDITY AND ENVIRONMENT UPON RACE IMPROVEMENT	3
Carl Kelsey, Ph.D., Professor of Sociology, University of Pennsylvania.	
THE SIGNIFICANCE OF A SOUND PHYSIQUE	9
Dudley Allen Sargent, M.D., Director, Hemenway Gymnasium, Harvard University.	
INFLUENCE OF HEREDITY ON HUMAN SOCIETY	16
Charles B. Davenport, Director, Station for Experimental Evolution (Carnegie Institution), Cold Spring Harbor, N. Y.	
RACE IMPROVEMENT BY CONTROL OF DEFECTIVES (NEGATIVE EUGENICS)	22
Alexander Johnson, General Secretary, National Conference of Charities and Correction, Fort Wayne, Ind.	

PART II

INFLUENCE OF CITY ENVIRONMENT ON NATIONAL LIFE AND VIGOR

POPULAR RECREATION AND PUBLIC MORALITY	33
Luther H. Gulick, M.D., Chairman, Playground Extension Committee, Russell Sage Foundation, New York City.	
EVIDENCES OF RACE DEGENERATION IN THE UNITED STATES	43
Woods Hutchinson, A.M., M.D., New York City.	
ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL CHILDREN'S BUREAU....	48
Hon. Herbert Parsons, Member of Congress from New York.	
CITY DETERIORATION AND THE NEED OF CITY SURVEY.....	54
Professor Patrick Geddes, University College, Dundee, Scotland.	

PART III

OBSTACLES TO RACE PROGRESS IN THE UNITED STATES	
THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE DECREASING PROPORTION OF CHILDREN	71
W. S. Rossiter, Chief Clerk of the United States Census.	

ALCOHOLISM AS A CAUSE OF INSANITY	PAGE 81
Charles L. Dana, M.D., LL.D., New York City, Professor of Nervous Diseases, Cornell Medical College.	
THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ENFORCEMENT OF LAW.....	85
Champe S. Andrews, Esq., New York City.	
THE INVASION OF FAMILY LIFE BY INDUSTRY	90
Mrs. Florence Kelley, Secretary, National Consumers' League, New York City.	
THE INSTABILITY OF THE FAMILY	97
J. P. Lichtenberger, Ph.D., Bureau of Social Research, New York City.	
THE MORAL INFLUENCE OF WOMEN IN AMERICAN SOCIETY	106
Ethelbert Dudley Warfield, LL.D., President, Lafayette Col- lege, Easton, Pa.	

PART IV

**THE RELATION OF IMMIGRATION TO RACE
IMPROVEMENT**

IMMIGRANTS AND CRIME.....	117
Hon. William S. Bennet, Member of Congress for New York, and Member of the Immigration Commission.	
IMMIGRATION AND THE AMERICAN LABORING CLASSES.....	125
John Mitchell, Chairman, Trade Agreement Department, National Civic Federation, New York.	
RACE PROGRESS AND IMMIGRATION	130
William Z. Ripley, Professor of Economics, Harvard Uni- versity.	

PART V

**CLINICAL STUDY AND TREATMENT OF NORMAL AND
ABNORMAL DEVELOPMENT**

PSYCHOLOGICAL CLINIC WITH PRESENTATION OF CASES..	141
Dr. Lightner Witmer, Professor of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania.	
REPORT OF (THIRTEENTH) ANNUAL MEETING COMMITTEE..	163
BOOK DEPARTMENT	173

BOOK DEPARTMENT

CONDUCTED BY FRANK D. WATSON

Notes, pp. 173-195.

REVIEWS

- ALLEN—*Civics and Health* (p. 195)C. Kelsey
 ANGIER—*The Far East Revisited* (p. 195); MILLARD—*America and the Far Eastern Question* (p. 195)C. L. Jones
 BADDELEY—*The Russian Conquest of the Caucasus* (p. 197) ..S. N. Harper
 BEAULIEU—*Collectivism* (p. 198)H. R. Mussey
 BRÜCKNER—*A Literary History of Russia* (p. 199)S. N. Harper
 CHANCELLOR—*Our City Schools, Their Direction and Management* (p. 200)J. S. Hiatt
 CONYNGTON—*A Manual of Corporate Management* (3d ed.) (p. 201)J. J. Sullivan
 CRICHFIELD—*American Supremacy* (2 vols.) (p. 202)C. L. Jones
 CROZIER—*My Inner Life* (2 vols.) (p. 203)Lurena W. Tower
 DUTTON and SNEDDEN—*The Administration of Public Education in the United States* (p. 203)J. L. Barnard
 FERRERO—*The Greatness and Decline of Rome* (4 vols.) (p. 205)A. C. Howland
 HENDERSON—*Industrial Insurance in the United States* (p. 207)G. B. Mangold
 KEY—*The Century of the Child* (p. 208)Nellie M. S. Nearing
 KUROPATKIN—*The Russian Army and the Japanese War* (2 vols.) (p. 209)C. L. Jones
 LOWNHAUPT—*Investment Bonds* (p. 210)T. W. Mitchell
 MOODY—*Moody's Analyses of Railroad Investments* (p. 210) ..E. R. Johnson
 RASMUSSEN—*The People of the Polar North* (p. 211)W. S. Tower
 RAY—*The Repeal of the Missouri Compromise* (p. 212)C. L. Jones
 SCHURZ—*The Reminiscences of Carl Schurz* (3 vols.) (p. 213) ..C. L. Jones
 SELIGMAN—*Progressive Taxation in Theory and Practice* (p. 214)C. L. Seiler
 SHAW—*The Precinct of Religion in the Culture of Humanity* (p. 215)Mary Lloyd
 STEINER—*Tolstoy, the Man and His Message* (p. 216)S. Nearing
 TAYLOR—*The Science of Jurisprudence* (p. 216)C. L. Jones
 WALLAS—*Human Nature in Politics* (p. 218)W. E. Hotchkiss
 WESTERMARCK—*The Origin and Development of the Moral Ideas* (Vol. II) (p. 219)C. Kelsey

LIST OF CONTINENTAL AGENTS

- FRANCE: L. Larose, Rue Soufflot 22, Paris.
 GERMANY: Mayer & Müller, 2 Prinz Louis Ferdinandstrasse, Berlin, N. W.
 ITALY: Direzione del Giornale degli Economisti, via Monte Savello, Palazzo Orsini, Rome.
 SPAIN: Libreria Nacional y Extranjera de E. Dossat, antes, E. Capdeville, 9 Plaza de Santa Ana, Madrid.
-

Copyright, 1909, by the American Academy of Political and Social Science.
 All rights reserved.

PART ONE

*Heredity and Environment in Race
Improvement*

INFLUENCE OF HEREDITY AND ENVIRONMENT UPON RACE
IMPROVEMENT

BY **CARL KELSEY, Ph.D.,**

PROFESSOR OF SOCIOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, PHILADELPHIA

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF A SOUND PHYSIQUE

BY **DUDLEY ALLEN SARGENT, M.D.,**

DIRECTOR, HEMENWAY GYMNASIUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

INFLUENCE OF HEREDITY ON HUMAN SOCIETY

BY **CHARLES B. DAVENPORT,**

DIRECTOR, STATION FOR EXPERIMENTAL EVOLUTION (CARNEGIE INSTITUTION
OF WASHINGTON), COLD SPRING HARBOR, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.

RACE IMPROVEMENT BY CONTROL OF DEFECTIVES (NEGA-
TIVE EUGENICS)

BY **ALEXANDER JOHNSON,**

GENERAL SECRETARY, NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS,
FORT WAYNE, IND.

PART TWO

*Influence of City Environment on
National Life and Vigor*

POPULAR RECREATION AND PUBLIC MORALITY

BY LUTHER H. GULICK, M.D.,

CHAIRMAN, PLAYGROUND EXTENSION COMMITTEE, RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION,
NEW YORK CITY

EVIDENCES OF RACE DEGENERATION IN THE UNITED STATES

BY WOODS HUTCHINSON, A.M., M.D.,

NEW YORK CITY

ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL CHILDREN'S BUREAU

BY HON. HERBERT PARSONS,

MEMBER OF CONGRESS FROM NEW YORK

CITY DETERIORATION AND THE NEED FOR CITY SURVEY

BY PROFESSOR PATRICK GEDDES,

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, DUNDEE, SCOTLAND

PART THREE

*Obstacles to Race Progress in the
United States*

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE DECREASING PROPORTION OF
CHILDREN

BY W. S. ROSSITER,

CHIEF CLERK OF THE UNITED STATES CENSUS

ALCOHOLISM AS A CAUSE OF INSANITY

BY CHARLES L. DANA, M.D.,

NEW YORK CITY; PROFESSOR OF NERVOUS DISEASES, CORNELL MEDICAL COLLEGE.

THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ENFORCEMENT OF LAW

BY CHAMPE S. ANDREWS, ESQ.,

NEW YORK CITY

THE INVASION OF FAMILY LIFE BY INDUSTRY

BY MRS. FLORENCE KELLEY,

SECRETARY NATIONAL CONSUMERS' LEAGUE, NEW YORK CITY

THE INSTABILITY OF THE FAMILY

BY J. P. LICHTENBERGER, Ph.D.,

BUREAU OF SOCIAL RESEARCH, NEW YORK CITY

THE MORAL INFLUENCE OF WOMEN IN AMERICAN SOCIETY

BY ETHELBERT DUDLEY WARFIELD, LL.D.,

PRESIDENT LAFAYETTE COLLEGE, EASTON, PA.

PART FOUR

*The Relation of Immigration to Race
Improvement*

IMMIGRANTS AND CRIME

BY HON. WILLIAM S. BENNET,

MEMBER OF CONGRESS FOR NEW YORK, AND MEMBER OF THE IMMIGRATION
COMMISSION

IMMIGRATION AND THE AMERICAN LABORING CLASSES

BY JOHN MITCHELL,

CHAIRMAN, TRADE AGREEMENT DEPARTMENT, NATIONAL CIVIC FEDERATION,
NEW YORK

RACE PROGRESS AND IMMIGRATION

BY WILLIAM Z. RIPLEY,

PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

PART FIVE

*The Clinical Study and Treatment of
Normal and Abnormal Development*

A PSYCHOLOGICAL CLINIC